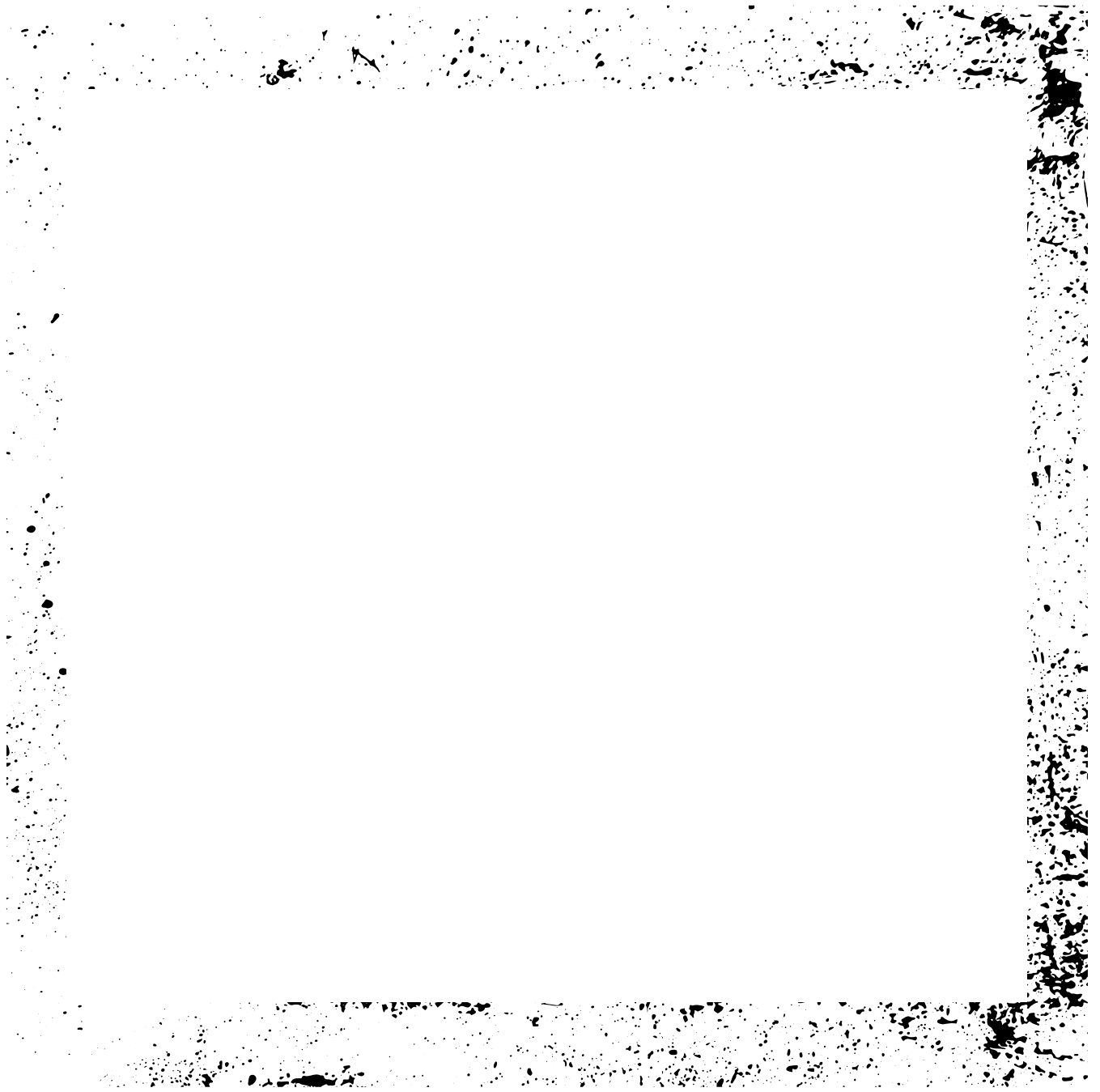




HAPPY
Birthday